



KAPITAŁ LUDZKI
NARODOWA STRATEGIA SPÓŁNOŚCI

Projekt współfinansowany przez
Unie Europejską w ramach
Europejskiego Funduszu
Społecznego

UNIA EUROPEJSKA
EUROPEJSKI
FUNDUSZ SPOŁECZNY



Course title	ECTS code					
Life in amber	not defined					
Name of unit administrating study						
Faculty of Biology						
Studies						
faculty	field of study	type	first tier studies (BA), second tier studies (MA)			
Faculty of Biology	Medical Biology	form	full-time			
		specialty	all			
		specialization	all			
Faculty of Biology	Biology	type	first tier studies (BA), second tier studies (MA)			
		form	full-time			
		specialty	all			
Faculty of Biology	Genetics and Experimental Biology	type	first tier studies (BA)			
		form	full-time			
		specialty	all			
Faculty of Biology	Natural Resources Conservation	type	first tier studies (BA)			
		form	full-time			
		specialty	all			
		specialization	all			
Teaching staff						
dr hab. Jacek Szwedo; dr hab. Wojciech Pokora, profesor uczelni						
Forms of classes, the realization and number of hours		ECTS credits				
Forms of classes		2				
Lecture		ESTIMATION OF WORKING TIME Work in contact with the teacher: Participation in lectures - 15 hours; Participation in the credit - 1.5 hours; Participation in consultations - 12.5 hours.				
The realization of activities		Student independent work: Preparation to pass - 21 hours. TOTAL: 50 hours.				
Number of hours						
Lecture: 15 hours						
The academic cycle						
2022/2023 summer semester						
Type of course		Language of instruction				
an elective course		english				
Teaching methods		Form and method of assessment and basic criteria for evaluation or examination requirements				
- multimedia-based lecture - seminar lecture		Final evaluation				
		Graded credit				
		Assessment methods				
		written test (test and open questions)				
		The basic criteria for evaluation				

1. Participation in classes - the condition for getting credit is participation in at least 80% of classes. In case of absence from classes, the Student should justify this absence by reporting to the Lecturer within 7 days - counting from the date of termination of sick leave or from the day on which he left the classes for another reason. The student is required to fill in the gaps in knowledge and skills caused by absence from classes on their own, while the gaps in knowledge and skills caused by absence from classes, in a manner indicated directly by the teacher.
2. Written test (test) covering material from lectures, activity during seminars.
3. Student's achievements are assessed according to the percentage ratio ("UG Studies Regulations").

Method of verifying required learning outcomes

Required courses and introductory requirements

A. Formal requirements

- Fundamentals of systematic biology.

B. Prerequisites

- Basic knowledge of systematic botany.
- Basic knowledge of ecology.
- Knowledge of invertebrate systematics.

Aims of education

- Knowledge of the most important fossil resins and their stratigraphic and geographical distribution.
- Knowledge of major taxa occurring among inclusions in fossil resins.
- The ability to infer about palaeoecology and evolution of taxa, their systematic and morphological palaeodiversity, and reconstruction of palaeoenvironments based on knowledge of inclusions in fossil resins.
- Developing interests in the sciences of evolution and phylogeny, palaeontology, as well as broadly understood amber industry.

Course contents

- Types of fossil resins.
- Occurrence of fossil resins in the world.
- Taphonomy of fossil resins.
- Taphonomy of inclusion.
- Organic inclusions.
- Review of phyto- and zooinclusions preserved in Baltic amber.
- The importance of inclusions in research on evolution, phylogeny and historical zoogeography of insects.
- Preparation of inclusions for scientific research.
- Recognition of imitations and techniques of amber and amber inclusions counterfeiting

Bibliography of literature

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- Gröhn C. 2015. Einschlüsse im Baltischen Bernstein. Wachholtz Verlag, Kiel.
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- Penney D. 2016. Amber palaeobiology. Research trends and perspectives for the 21st century. Siri Scientific Press, Manchester.
- Sadowski E.-M., Schmidt A.R., Seyfullah L.J., Kunzmann L. 2017. Conifers of the "Baltic amber forest" and their palaeoecological significance. Staphia 106: 1-73.
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- Szadziewski R., Szwedo J., Sontag E. 2016. Znaczenie inkluzji zwierzęcych w paleorekonstrukcjach klimatu, ekologii lasów bursztynowych oraz identyfikacji bursztynów [Significance of animal inclusions in paleoreconstructions of climate, ecology of amber forests and identification of ambers]: 42–51. In: Gazda L. (ed.) Lubelski bursztyn. Stellarium, Kraków.
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The learning outcomes (for the field of study and specialization)

Effects for Biology UG: B2_W01, B2_W04; B2_U03, B2_U07; B2_K05

Knowledge

- Recognizes and characterizes the main ways of behavior of organism remains in fossil resin material (B2_W01).
- Recognizes patterns of preservation of fossil materials and is able to link them to biotic and environmental changes at the deposition site (B2_W01)
- Correctly identifies and interprets observed changes occurring during biostratinomic processes (B2_W01)
- Knows and understands the meaning of diagenetic changes, can interpret them correctly (B2_W01)
- Knows methods of palaeontological research and is able to interpret their results (B2_W04)
- Knows methods of evolutionary and palaeoenvironmental reconstruction and is able to interpret their results (B2_W04)

Skills

- Demonstrates the ability to critically analyze and select biological and geological information, especially from online and electronic sources (B2_U03)
- Critically confronts biological information from various sources and draws reasonable conclusions on this basis (B2_U07)

Social competence

- Understands the need to use recognized sources of scientific and popular science information in the field of biological sciences and Earth sciences in order to deepen knowledge (B2_K05)

Contact

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